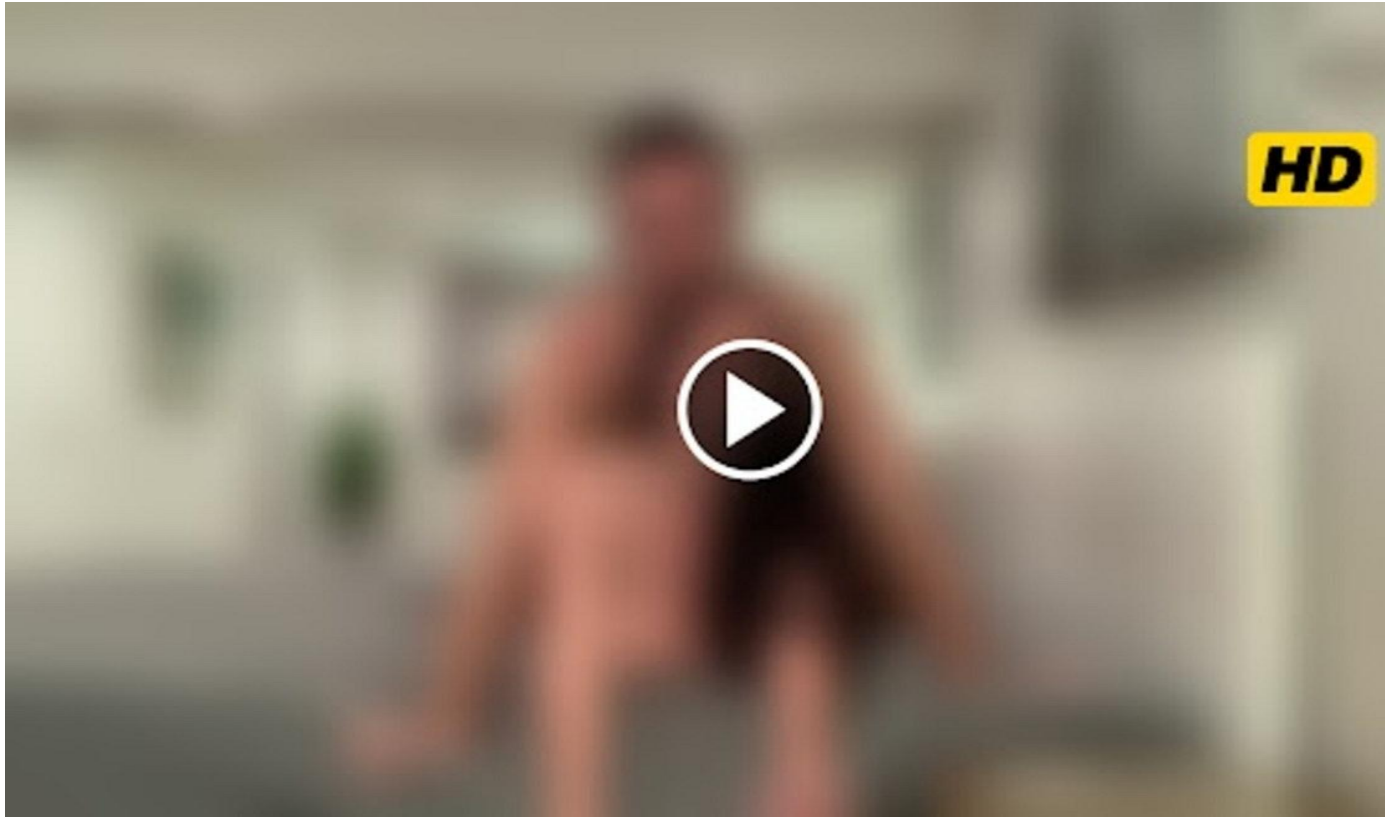


Free TikTok Followers & Fans Profile Setup Tips (Boost Your Likes & Views Without Any Problem)

[LAST UPDATED: December 12, 2025]

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